### **KENTUCKY 4-H PROJECT OVERVIEW**

# **4-H Energy/Electricity Project**



### Are you Into It?

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Explore 4-H Energy and Electricity!

- Learn about how electricity and energy affect people and their environments.
- Learn how to utilize and promote safe practices to prevent injury and property damage.
- Find out how to practice more efficient use of electrical power.
- Discover how electricity is generated, transmitted, and distributed for use.

## Here's what you can do all year!

#### Starting Out Basic/Level 1

#### Learning More Intermediate/Level 2

#### Discover the fundamentals of electricty and energy.

- Learn the difference between AC and DC current.
- Discover how electricity flows through a circuit.
- Make a simple circuit, flashlight and switch.
- Experiment with basic circuits using batteries, light bulbs, and switches.
- Learn about magnetism and how to create a simple electromagnet.

- Explore the differences between series and parallel circuits.
- Learn about different types of switches and their applications.
- Learn and practice proper techniques for creating simple soldered circuits and their components.
- Learn about Ohm's Law and its application.
- Practice using an Ohm/Volt meter.Learn about reading and
- creating circuit diagrams.

 Learn more about different forms of electrical generation.

**Expanding Horizons** 

Advanced/Level 3

- Explore alternative energy sources and their applications.
- Create more complex electrical circuits using solid state components and circuit boards.
- Learn about career
   opportunities in Energy and
   Electrical fields.
- Study your family's electrical usage and determine how you can maximize efficiency.



### Step It Up!

Pass it on! Now that you know how, share it with others. Here are ideas to get you started.

#### Communication

- Share what you've learned with others through a speech or demonstration.
- Write a report or a descriptive paper on how you completed your project.

#### Citizenship

- Develop a plan for your family on how to make your home more energy efficient.
- Work with your school to determine how to incorporate energy saving practices.

#### Leadership

- Start a 4-H Electricity Club in your community to engage others with similar interests
- Teach younger 4-H members the skills you have learned.

4-H is a community of young people who are learning leadership citizenship and life skills.

#### Learn more at www.kentucky4h.org or contact your county extension office.

Cooperative Extension Service Agriculture and Natural Resources Family and Consumer Sciences 4-H Youth Development Community and Economic Development Educational programs of Kentucky Cooperative Extension serve all people regardless of economic or social status and will not discriminate on the basis of race, color, ethnic origin, national origin, creed, religion, political belief, sex, sexual orientation, gender identity, gender expression, pregnancy, marital status, genetic information, age, veteran status, or physical or mental disability. University of Kentucky, Kentucky State University, U.S. Department of Agriculture, and Kentucky Counties, Cooperating.



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## Take Energy and Electricity Further!

Here are some other opportunities to explore energy and electricity:

- Start a 4-H Electricity Club.
- Start a 4-H Energy Club.
- Find a community issue that can be addressed by the use of an electrical device.
- Study the impact of various types of electrical generation on the environment.
- Experiment with the efficiency of various types of power sources.
- Study how your own body utilizes electricity as it functions.

### Resources

4-H Resources	Other Resources	Pocord Kooping
H-H RESOULCES	other resources	Record Keeping
<ul> <li>National 4-H Electric Excitement Curriculum https://shop4-h.org/ products/electric- excitement-helpers-guide</li> <li>National 4-H Wired for Wind Curriculum https://shop4-h.org/ products/power-of-the- wind-activity-bundle</li> <li>National 4-H Explore A Power Park Paper Circuits https://shop4-h.org/ products/explore-a- power-park-book-1- paper-circuits</li> <li>National 4-H Electric and circuit kits https://shop4-h.org/ collections/science- technology-engineering- math-curriculum? sort_by=title-ascending</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Elenco Snap Circuits https://shop.elenco.com/ consumers/brands/snap- circuits.html</li> <li>Circuit Scribe https://circuitscribe.com/</li> <li>LittleBits https://sphero.com/ pages/littlebits</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Develop an Electric project notebook of what you have studied and created.</li> <li>Keep copies of all your circuit diagrams from your projects.</li> <li>Record expenses (and income) associated with your Electric project.</li> </ul>



#### **Exhibit Ideas**

- Create a 4-H Electricity exhibit for your County Fair.
- Work with your local electric company to develop or enhance electrical safety displays for schools or communities.
- Develop a display showing the ways to make your home more energy efficient.

